

## 2. [- Whole Numbers to 10]

### Skill 2.1 Subtracting whole numbers from 1 to 10 by counting back.

- Start with the first number given.
- Count backwards the second number.

**Q.**

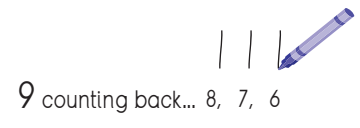
	9	12	4	11	7	6	13	10	8	5
-3										

**A.**

	9	12	4	11	7	6	13	10	8	5
-3	6	9	1	8	4	3	10	7	5	2



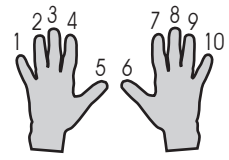
OR



$9 - 3 = ?$  Start with the first number given, 9.  
Count backwards 3.  
 $9 - 3 = 6$

**a)**

	8	6	5	3	12	7	9	11	4	10
-2	6	4								



**b)**

	13	7	11	10	6	8	14	15	9	12
-6	7									

**c)**

	12	8	7	11	10	13	6	15	14	9
-5	7									

**d)**

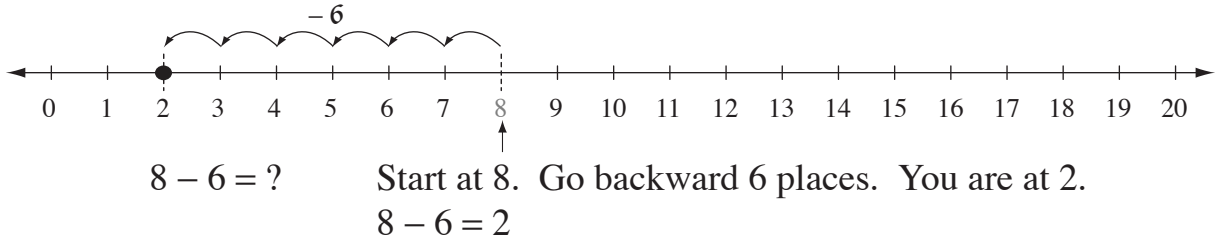
	12	9	13	17	10	11	14	16	18	15
-8										

Q.

8	14	10	12	7	15	13	11	9	16
-6									

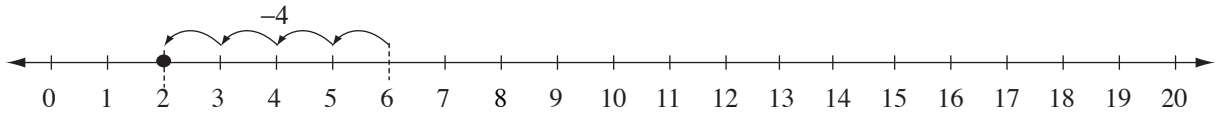
A.

8	14	10	12	7	15	13	11	9	16	
-6	2	8	4	6	1	9	7	5	3	10



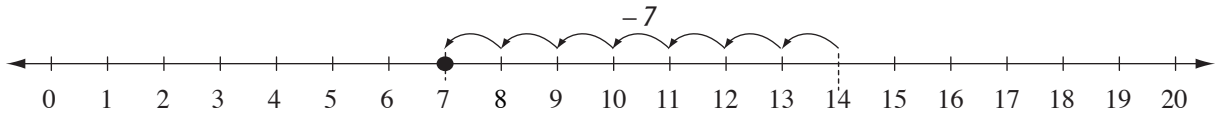
a)

6	5	12	8	13	14	11	7	10	9
-4	2								



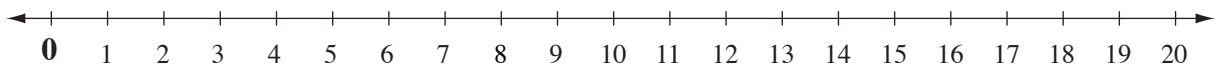
b)

14	7	12	8	10	11	16	13	9	15
-7									



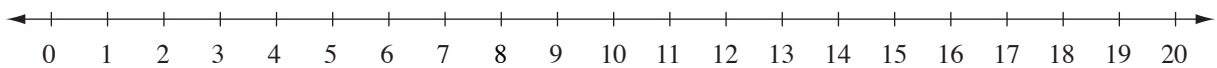
c)

15	17	10	14	11	18	13	9	12	16
-8									



d)

9	11	4	12	7	5	10	8	13	6
-3									



### Skill 2.3

Subtracting whole numbers from 1 to 10 from two digit numbers with smaller unit values (e.g.  $13 - 8 = 5$ ).

MMYellow 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4  
MMRed 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4

- Look at the unit value of the two-digit number.
- Break down the single digit number to include this number and the remainder.
- Subtract the number from the two-digit number; 10 will be the result.
- Then subtract the remainder from 10.

Q.

	17	15	11	14	9	16	18	10	13	12
- 8										

A.

	17	15	11	14	9	16	18	10	13	12
- 8	9	7	3	6	1	8	10	2	5	4

$$17 - 8$$

$$= 17 - (7 - 1)$$

The unit value of 17 is 7.      You need a 7.  
Breakdown 8 into 7 and 1.       $7 + 1 = 8$



$$= 17 - 7 - 1$$

$$= 10 - 1$$

$$= 9$$

Subtract 7 from 17 to get 10.  
Subtract 1 from 10.

a)

	14	9	16	12	8	13	10	11	7	15
- 6	8	3	10		2		4		1	

$$14 - 6$$

$$= 14 - 4 - 2$$

$$= 10 - 2$$

$$= 8$$

b)

	17	16	12	8	10	11	15	14	9	13
- 7	10			1	3				2	

c)

	9	11	14	12	17	15	10	18	13	16
- 8	1						2	10		

d)

	10	15	14	18	19	12	16	13	11	17
- 9	1				10					

Skill 2.4 Subtracting 7, 8 or 9 by building up.

- Build up 7, 8 or 9 to 10 by adding the amount needed.
- Build up the number being subtracted from, by adding the same amount.
- Then complete the subtraction from 10.

Q.

	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	17
-7										

A.

	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	17
-7	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	10

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= +1 \left( \begin{array}{l} 16 - 7 \\ 17 - 8 \end{array} \right) +1 \\
 &= +1 \left( \begin{array}{l} 17 - 8 \\ 18 - 9 \end{array} \right) +1 \\
 &= +1 \left( \begin{array}{l} 18 - 9 \\ 19 - 10 \end{array} \right) +1 \\
 &= 9
 \end{aligned}$$

To subtract 7 from 16: Build up 7 to 10 by adding 3.  
Also build up 16 by adding 3.  
16 becomes 19.  
Then subtract 10 from 19.

a)

	16	19	13	18	12	15	17	10	14	11
-9	7	10						1		

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= +1 \left( \begin{array}{l} 16 - 9 \\ 17 - 10 \end{array} \right) +1 \\
 &= 7
 \end{aligned}$$

Hint: When you subtract 9, the unit in the answer is always one more than the unit in the question!

b)

	13	17	18	10	15	11	14	16	12	9
-8			10	2						1

c)

	10	12	8	11	14	15	9	13	17	16
-7	3		1				2		10	

Q.

	15	17	9	11	18	16	13	10	12	14
-8										

A.

	15	17	9	11	18	16	13	10	12	14
-8	7	9	1	3	10	8	5	2	4	6

+	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20

Ask:  $15 - 8 = ?$   
 Reword the subtraction by turning it into an addition.  
 “What number, when added to 8, will give 15?”  
 $8 + ? = 15$

Answer: Using the addition table  
 $8 + 7 = 15$   
 So  $15 - 8 = 7$

a)

	14	10	12	13	15	7	9	11	8	6
-5	9	5								

b)

	7	8	12	11	5	10	14	13	9	6
-4	3	4								

c)

	11	16	14	8	12	9	15	10	13	7
-6	5									

d)

	12	9	7	3	10	8	4	6	11	5
-2	10									